(http://www.thegospelcoalition.org)

English (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org)

French (http://thegospelcoalition.org/evangile21)

Spanish (http://thegospelcoalition.org/coalicion)

Australian (//australia.thegospelcoalition.org)

donate (https://thegospelcoalition.givingfuel.com/giving)

<u>Search</u>

<u>Menu</u>

Search...

<u>Contributors (http://blogs.thegospelcoalition.org/)</u> / <u>Kevin DeYoung (http://blogs.thegospelcoalition.org/kevindeyoung)</u>

TEN PRINCIPLES FOR CHURCH SONG (PART 1)

June 28, 2011

58 Comments 746

When it comes to singing on Sundays, churches have more options than ever before. From hymnals to Hillsong to homegrown creations, pastors and worship leaders have thousands of songs to choose from. A nice problem to have.

But still a problem. No music leader or pastor can keep up. No church can sing all the great hymns and all the latest greatest songs on the radio. No musician can excel in all the available styles. No leader can please all the people all the time.

The proliferation of choices often leads to conflict. Should we do hymns (Wesley, Watts, or Fanny Crosby?) or contemporary (70's folk music, early seeker service contemporary, or edgy punk rock?). Should our music have a Latin flavor or an African American feel? Should we use chants, chorale music, metrical psalms, jazz, country western, or bluegrass?

There are other questions too. What sort of instruments should we use? How much should cultural context come into play? Is there only one right kind of song to sing? If not, are there any wrong ways?

I can't possibly answer all those questions. But there are some general principles we can use to make wise decisions with our church music. Let me suggest ten principles for congregational singing.

1. Love is indispensable to church singing that pleases God.

There are more important things than the kinds of songs we sing. Music should not be the glue that holds us together—the cross, the glory of Jesus Christ, the majesty of God, and love should. But even churches centered on the gospel disagree about music. So love is indispensable when we sing and when we are trying to discern what is best to sing.

John Calvin:

But because he [the Lord] did not will in outward discipline and ceremonies to prescribe in detail what we ought to do (because he foresaw that this depended upon the state of the times, and he did not deem one form suitable for all ages), here we must take refuge in those general rules which he has given, that whatever the necessity of the church will require for order and decorum should be tested against these. Lastly, because he has taught nothing specifically, and because these things are not necessary to salvation, and for the upbuilding of the church ought to be variously accommodated to the customs of each nation and age, it will be fitting (as the advantage of the church will require) to change and abrogate traditional practices and to establish new ones. Indeed, I admit that we ought not to charge into innovation rashly, suddenly, for insufficient cause. But love will best judge what may hurt or edify; and if we let love be our guide, all will be safe. (Inst (http://www.amazon.com /exec/obidos/ASIN/1598561685/deyorestandre-20). 4.10.30)

Before we are quick to judge the lame songs some other Christians enjoy, remember C.S. Lewis' revelation. Listen to one of the century's most famous converts to Christianity talk about his early impression of church music:

I disliked very much their hymns, which I considered to be fifth-rate poems set to sixth-rate music. But as I went on I saw the great merit of it. I came up against different people of quite different outlooks and different education, and then gradually my conceit just began peeling off. I realized that the hymns (which were just sixth-rate music) were, nevertheless, being sung with devotion and benefit by an old saint in elastic-side boots in the opposite pew, and then you realize that you aren't fit to clean those boots. It gets you out of your solitary conceit. (God in the Dock (http://www.amazon.com/exec/obidos/ASIN/0802808689 /deyorestandre-20), 62)

I imagine the Apostle Paul, if he were writing to the church today, might have something to say about our worship style. "If I sing in style of the hippest music, but have not love, I am only a banging drum or a strumming guitar. If I have a gift for reading music and enjoy the richest hymns, but have not love, I am nothing. If I am discerning of excellent music and fine poetry, but have not love, I gain nothing." The first principle for singing as a congregation and choosing music for the congregation is love.

2. Our singing is for God's glory and the edification of the body of Christ.

God is the one we want to impress, the one we most want to honor. Our first aim must not be to win over the culture or appeal to the unregenerate. Worship is for the Worthy One.

Following closely on this priority is the goal of edification. The singing on Sunday morning should benefit God's people. This is a fair application of Paul's concerns in 1 Corinthians 14. It's also part and parcel of teaching and admonishing each other with psalms, hymns, and spiritual songs (Col. 3:16 (http://biblia.com/bible/esv/Col.%203.16)). We should never approach the music as an entertaining lead-in to the sermon. Before you employ secular songs as your background music prior to the start of the service, consider whether a vaguely spiritual song from U2 will really build up the body of Christ.

Congregational song is part of the teaching ministry of the church. Church musicians and pastors should ask themselves: if our people learned their theology from our songs what would they know in twenty years about God, the cross, the resurrection, the offices of Christ, the

Holy Spirit, the Trinity, creation, justification, election, regeneration, the church, the sacraments, and all the other fundamental doctrines of the faith?

3. We ought to sing to the Lord new songs.

Isn't that a command? A command we haven't exhausted yet? There are still new songs to be sung to the Lord. What if the Church had stopped singing new songs in the 15th century? We wouldn't have "A Mighty Fortress is Our God." What if Christians stopped in the 16th century? No Charles Wesley. No Isaac Watts. What if the Church stopped a generation ago? No one would be singing "In Christ Alone" this Sunday. What a pity.

Sometimes I want to ask to very conservative Christians: "Do you really think the last good song of praise to Jesus has been written?"

4. Church singing should swim in its own history of church singing.

The metaphor is intentional. We should swim in this big ocean of church music, a ocean that is continually receiving new streams. I am not advocating a certain percentage of old v. new–every church will look and feel a little different, but I am suggesting that we should understand ourselves to be a part of this deep ocean of Christian song.

It's amazing to me that any church would consciously (or unconsciously for that matter) step completely out of the ocean of the historic hymnody and step into a wading pool of nothing but contemporary song. I'm not saying newer songs are inferior to older ones (see previous point). What I am saying is that it is an expression of extreme hubris and folly to think we have nothing to gain from older songs and nothing to lose when we throw out the songs Christians have been singing for hundreds of years.

Think of what you get with a hymnal (whether it's an actual hymnal or the contents of the hymnal on your screen):

- A link to history. Our people, not to mention the world, needs to know that Christianity is not a novel invention. We sing in concert with two millennia of believers.
- Diversity. I guarantee that those churches using hymns are being exposed to a wider variety of Christian song than those who are exclusively contemporary. The hymnal has twenty centuries of styles: chants, folk tunes, ethnic tunes, carols, psalms, Welsh ballads, English melodies, stout German hymns, gospel tunes (black and white), and dozens of other musical variations.

- Excellence. Yes, there are some real clunkers in most hymnals. But by
 and large, the bad songs have been weeded out. If we are stilling singing
 a song five hundred years later it probably has strong lyrics, good poetry,
 and a singable tune.
- The whole counsel of God. Hymns give you a wide range of themes and biblical categories. Contemporary music is getting better in this regard, but the hymnal is still the best place to find a song on the ascension or the exaltation of Christ or a song of illumination or a lamentation or a communion hymn. Kudos to the Getty/Townend team and Sovereign Grace for trying to fill these kinds of gaps.

5. Sing the Psalms.

I am not convinced by the arguments for exclusive psalmody. But in 95% of our churches the problem is not that we are keeping out good non-Psalms. It's strange, even though we are commanded to sing Psalms and even though Psalms have been at the center of the Church's singing for centuries, still we easily ignore the 800 pound gorilla in the middle of our Bibles (to borrow a phrase from Terry Johnson). On a cheerier note, I'm thankful we are beginning to see some contemporary musicians (parish-psalms/) turn their attention to the Psalms.

(Go <u>here (http://blogs.thegospelcoalition.org/kevindeyoung/2011/06/30/ten-principles-for-church-singing-part-2/)</u> for Part 2.)

SHARE

VIEW COMMENTS



KEVIN DEYOUNG

Kevin DeYoung is senior pastor of
University Reformed Church (PCA) in East
Lansing, Michigan, near Michigan State
University. He and his wife Trisha have six
young children. You can follow him on
Twitter (https://twitter.com
/RevKevDeYoung).

(https://twitter.com/RevKevDeYoung)

(https://www.facebook.com/pages

/Kevin-DeYoung/167207873110)

(http://feedburner.google.com

/fb/a/mailverify?uri=kevindeyoung)
(http://feeds.feedburner.com

/kevindeyoung)

KEVIN DEYOUNG'S BOOKS



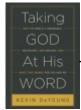
(http://www.amazon.com

/Biggest-Story-Crusher-Brings-Garden /dp/1433542447 /?tag=deyorestandre-20)



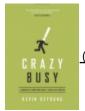
(http://www.amazon.com

/exec/obidos/ASIN/1433549379 /?tag=deyorestandre-20)



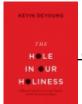
(http://www.amazon.com

/Taking-God-His-Word-Necessary /dp/1433542404 /?tag=deyorestandre-20)



(http://www.amazon.com

/Crazy-Busy-Mercifully-Really-Problem /dp/1433533383 /?tag=deyorestandre-20)



(http://www.amazon.com



(http://www.amazon.com

/exec/obidos/ASIN/1433533340 /?tag=devorestandre-20)



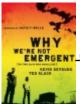
Decis Coll As : (http://www.amazon.com

/exec/obidos/ASIN/1433521695 /?tag=devorestandre-20)



(http://www.amazon.com

/exec/obidos/ASIN/0802458408 /?tag=deyorestandre-20)



WE REMERGENT (http://www.amazon.com

/exec/obidos/ASIN/0802458343 /?tag=deyorestandre-20) /exec/obidos/ASIN/1433526905 /?tag=devorestandre-20)



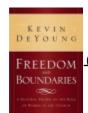
(http://www.amazon.com

/exec/obidos/ASIN/0802458378 /?tag=deyorestandre-20)



(http://www.amazon.com

/exec/obidos/ASIN/0802458386 /?tag=deyorestandre-20)



(http://www.amazon.com

/exec/obidos/ASIN/1414106114 /?tag=deyorestandre-20)

GO

Search this blog



Full Tuition Scholarship Program

STEWARDSHIP EDUCATION FOR LIFE AND MINISTRY

GORDON # CONWELL

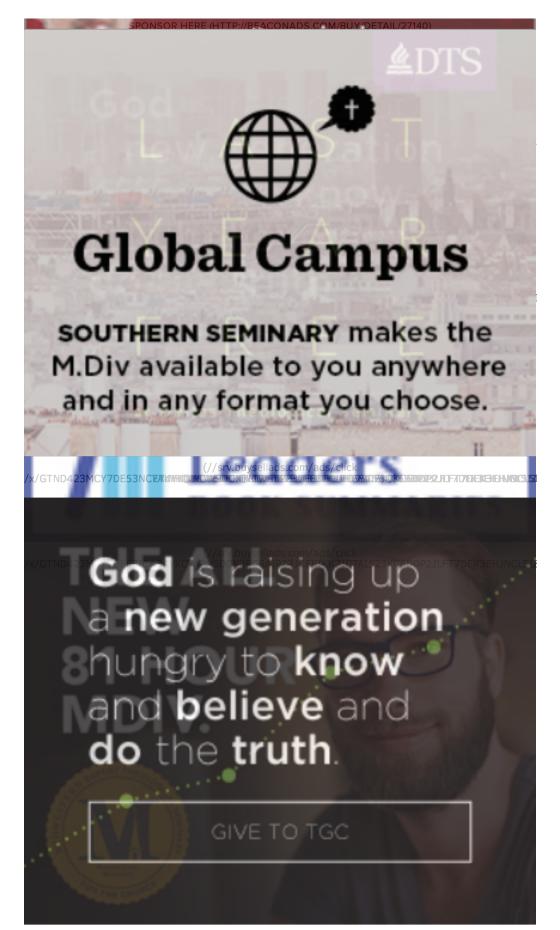
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

(//srv.buysellads.com/ads/click /x/GTND423MCY7DE53ICASLYKOWCWSDCK3YCEAD5Z3JCEBIKKJIC6SDTKOKC6BDP2JLFT7DEK3EHJNCLSI:



(//srv.buysellads.com/ads/click /x/GTND423MCY7DE53ICAA4YKQWCWSDCK37CEAD4Z3JCEBIKK7ICVAI5K7KC6BDP2JLFT7DEK3EHJNCLS1





(//srv.buysellads.com/ads/click /x/GTND423MCY7DE53NCYAYYKQWCXWSDCXKBVECV8D6Z3JCEBBIKKJDEV6BITK3KC6BDP2JLFT7DEK3EHJNCLSIZ





(//srv.buysellads.com/ads/click /x/GTND423MCY7DE53NCYALYKQWCWSDCKQUCV7I6Z3JCEBIKKJWCVYDLKJKC6BDP2JLFT7DEK3EHJNCLS1



(//srv.buysellads.com/ads/click /x/GTND423MCY7DE53NCYALYKQWCWSDCKJLCK7I6Z3JCEBIKKJLCV7I453KC6BDP2JLFT7DEK3EHJNCLSIZ



Channels Menu All Channels (http://thegospelcoalition.org/archive) Current Events (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/channel/current-events) Menu Still in the World: A Pro-Life View of Dying (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/still-in-the-world-a-pro-life-view-of-dying) FactChecker: The Umpgua Community College Shooting (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/factchecker-the-umpqua-community-college shooting)

Seeking Revival in Ontario (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/seeking-revival-in-ontario)
 (//srv.buysellads.com/ads/click

- KMGWMG2Mででは呼ばるない。
 (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/know-your-rights-as-a-christian-in-a-public-college)
- 9 Things You Should Know About National Hispanic Heritage Month (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/9-things-you-should-know-about-national-hispanic-heritage-month)
- Ministry (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/channel/ministry)
 - Menu
 - My Resignation Letter to My Congregation (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/ /article/my-resignation-letter-to-my-congregation)
 - 5 Warning Signs for the Church in a 'Facebook Culture'
 (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/5-warning-signs-for-the-church-in-a-facebook-culture)
 - Honest Evangelism (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/book-reviewshonest-evangelism)
 - Effective Discipling in Muslim Communities: Scripture, History, and Seasoned
 Practices (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/book-reviews-effective-discipling-in-muslim-communities)
 - <u>5 Strategies for Raising Pastor's Kids to Love the Church</u>
 (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/5-strategies-for-raising-pastors-kids-to-love-the-church)
- Arts & Culture (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/channel/arts-and-culture)
 - Menu
 - Andrew Peterson at the Burning Edge of Dawn
 (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/andrew-peterson-burning-edge-dawn)
 - A Hobbit, a Wardrobe, and a Great War (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/book-reviews-hobbit-wardrobe-and-a-great-war)
 - Writers to Read: Nine Names that Belong on Your Bookshelf
 (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/book-reviews-writers-to-read-nine-names-belong-bookshelf)
 - <u>Learning to Linger in a Spotify Age (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/learning-linger-spotify-age)</u>
 - Making Music with Echoes of Eden and Longings for Heaven

(http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/gray-havens-interview-making-music-echoes-eden-longings-heaven)

- Christian Living (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/channel/christian-living)
 - Menu
 - Enduring Faith (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/enduring-faith)
 - What About the Minority Experience in America Do Whites Often Miss?
 (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/what-about-minority-experience-america-do-whites-often-miss)
 - Joy: Poet, Seeker, and the Woman Who Captivated C. S. Lewis
 (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/book-reviews-joy-poet-seeker-the-woman-who-captivated-lewis)
 - Self-Control and Your Inward City Wall (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article /self-control-and-your-inward-city-wall)
 - 3 Ways You Might Be Teaching Your Kids the Prosperity Gospel
 (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/3-ways-you-might-be-teaching-your-kids-the-prosperity-gospel)
- Bible & Theology (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/channel/bible-and-theology)
 - Menu
 - What Does Scripture Teach About the Office of Prophet and Gift of Prophecy?
 (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/sam-storms-what-does-scripture-teach-about-office-prophet-gift-prophecy)
 - J. I. Packer on Why Annihilationism Is Wrong (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/j.i.-packer-on-why-annihilationism-is-wrong)
 - The Dead Cannot See (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/the-deadcannot-see)
 - Enduring Faith (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/enduring-faith)
 - How Do You Know Jesus Really Rose from the Dead?
 (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/how-do-you-know-jesus-really-rose-dead)
- Faith & Work (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/channel/faith-and-work)
 - <u>Menu</u>
 - My Resignation Letter to My Congregation (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org /article/my-resignation-letter-to-my-congregation)
 - <u>The Bottom Line Isn't at Odds with Loving Employees</u>

 (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/the-bottom-line-isnt-at-odds-with-loving-employees)
 - How I Work: An Interview with Trevin Wax (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org /article/how-i-work-an-interview-with-trevin-wax)
 - <u>To Tell the Truth About the World (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/to-tell-the-truth-about-the-world)</u>
 - Trusting God in a World of Competition (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article /trusting-god-in-a-world-of-competition)

Editorial

Menu

```
TEAM
  meet our editorial team
  (http://thegospelcoalition.org/editorial/team)
  CONTRIBUTORS
  MEET OUR REGULAR WRITERS
  (http://thegospelcoalition.org/editorial/contributors)
  PUBLICATIONS
  BROWSE OUR BOOKS AND CURRICULUM
  (http://thegospelcoalition.org/publications)
  THEMELIOS
  an international journal for students and religious studies
  (http://themelios.thegospelcoalition.org)
  GOSPEL SHAPED CHURCH
  FIVE TRACKS FOR GROUP STUDY
  (http://gsc.thegospelcoalition.org)
  PODCASTS
  three distinct podcasts updated regularly
  (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/podcasts)
  WE RECOMMEND
  Our leaders recommend our favorite and most formative books
  (https://www.hubworthy.com/the-gospel-coalition)
<u>Chapters</u>

    Menu

  <u>ALBUQUERQUE</u>
  (http://www.tgcalbuquerque.com/)
  ARIZONA
  (http://arizona.thegospelcoalition.org/)
```

0

0

0

0

0

0

```
0
  ATLANTIC CANADA
  (http://www.tgcatlanticcanada.com/)
0
  BAY AREA
  (http://bayarea.thegospelcoalition.org/)
  COLUMBUS
  (http://columbus.thegospelcoalition.org/)
  EASTERN IOWA
  (http://iowa.thegospelcoalition.org/)
  HAMPTON ROADS
  (http://hamptonroads.thegospelcoalition.org)
O
  HAWAII
  (http://www.tgchawaii.org/)
0
  HOUSTON
  (http://houston.thegospelcoalition.org)
  LOS ANGELES
  (http://la.thegospelcoalition.org/)
  MEMPHIS
  (http://tgc-memphis.cpmpreview1.com/what-is-tgc-memphis)
0
  <u>MICHIGAN</u>
  (http://www.tgcmichigan.org/)
  NEW ENGLAND
  (https://tgcne.centerforgospelculture.org/)
0
  OKLAHOMA
  (http://www.gospeloklahoma.org/)
  OMAHA
  (http://omaha.thegospelcoalition.org)
```

```
0
  ONTARIO
  (http://ontario.thegospelcoalition.org/)
0
  ORANGE COUNTY
  (http://www.thegospelforoc.com)
  TWIN CITIES
  (http://twincities.thegospelcoalition.org/)
<u>Blogs</u>
Menu
  JUSTIN TAYLOR
  Between Two Worlds
  (/blogs/justintaylor)
  KEVIN DEYOUNG
  DEYOUNG, RESTLESS, REFORMED
  (/blogs/kevindeyoung)
  TREVIN WAX
  KINGDOM PEOPLE
  (/blogs/trevinwax)
0
  THABITI ANYABWILE
  Pure Church
  (/blogs/thabitianyabwile)
0
  RAY ORTLUND
  Christ is Deeper Still
  (/blogs/rayortlund)
  SCOTTY SMITH
  <u>Heavenward</u>
  (/blogs/scottysmith)
0
```

```
D.A. CARSON
  For the Love of God
  (/blogs/loveofgod)
  JARED C. WILSON
  The Gospel-Driven Church
  (/blogs/gospeldrivenchurch)
  ERIK RAYMOND
  Ordinary Pastor
  (/blogs/erikraymond)
  MELISSA KRUGER
  Wit's End
  (/blogs/melissakruger)
Resources (//resources.thegospelcoalition.org)
Events (http://thegospelcoalition.org/events)
International (http://thegospelcoalition.org/international)
Menu
  <u>HOME</u>
  THE LATEST FROM INTERNATIONAL OUTREACH
  (http://www.thegospelcoalition.org/international)
  <u>ABOU</u>T
  LEARN ABOUT OUR INTERNATIONAL MISSION
  (http://thegospelcoalition.org/international/about)
  RELIEF PROJECTS
  JOIN THE THEOLOGICAL FAMINE RELIEF EFFORT
  (http://thegospelcoalition.org/international/relief-projects)
  FREE RESOURCES
  PACK HOPE ON YOUR NEXT OVERSEAS TRIP
  (http://thegospelcoalition.org/international/free-resources)
```

0

0

0

0

0

0

O

```
0
  STORIES
  straight from the mission field
  (http://thegospelcoalition.org/international/stories)
  <u>GIVE</u>
  Support the mission
  (http://thegospelcoalition.org/international/give)
0
  CONTACT
  Get in touch
  (http://thegospelcoalition.org/about/contact)
Projects (http://thegospelcoalition.org/projects)
About

    Menu

  OVERVIEW
  find out more about the gospel coalition
  (http://thegospelcoalition.org/about)
0
  STAFF
  Meet our staff members
  (http://thegospelcoalition.org/about/staff)
0
  COUNCIL
  Meet our council members
  (http://thegospelcoalition.org/about/council)
0
  FOUNDATION DOCUMENTS
  READ OUR CONFESSIONAL STATEMENT AND THEOLOGICAL VISION
  (http://thegospelcoalition.org/about/foundation-documents)
0
  DONATE
  Support the work of the gospel coalition
  (http://thegospelcoalition.org/about/donate)
```

CONTACT

Get in touch with us

(http://thegospelcoalition.org/about/contact)

French (http://thegospelcoalition.org/evangile21)

Spanish (http://thegospelcoalition.org/coalicion)

Australia (//australia.thegospelcoalition.org)

Donate (http://thegospelcoalition.org/about/donate)

ABOUT US

Overview (http://thegospelcoalition.org/about)

Foundation Documents (http://thegospelcoalition.org/about/foundation-documents)

Staff (http://thegospelcoalition.org/about/staff)

Council (http://thegospelcoalition.org/about/council)

PROJECTS

Church Directory (http://churches.thegospelcoalition.org)

Job Board (http://jobs.thegospelcoalition.org)

Themelios (http://themelios.thegospelcoalition.org)

New City Catechism (http://www.newcitycatechism.com)

STAY UPDATED

Daily Content Updates (http://thegospelcoalition.org/rss/tgc)

- (https://www.facebook.com/thegospelcoalition)
- (http://instagram.com/thegospelcoalition)
- (https://twitter.com/tgc)
- (https://www.youtube.com/user/TheGospelCoalition)

NFWS & MONTHLY UPDATES

First name
Last name
iohnsmith@tac.org

SIGN UP

Copyright ©2016 The Gospel Coalition, Inc. All rights reserved.